## THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

ORDER NO. 110

## Rescinding and Repromulgating Children's Rule 21

IT IS ORDERED:

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Children's Rule 21 is hereby rescinded and repromulgated to read as follows:

Standard of Proof - Orders Rule 21. on Adjudication of Delinquency, Dependency, and Failure of Proof.

(a) <u>Standard of Proof</u>. In determining the issues of delinquency, dependency or need of supervision in the adjudicatory phase of a children's proceeding, the standard of proof shall be as follows:

> (1) If a child is charged with any act which may result in his incarceration, there must be proof beyond a reasonable doubt.

(2) In other cases, the proof shall be by a preponderance of the evidence.

(b) <u>Delinquency</u>. Where, after hearing, the court finds the juvenile to have committed one or more of the acts alleged in the petition the court may in its discretion:

(1) Issue an order that the matter be held in abeyance for a stated period of time not to exceed one year and may at the expiration of this period of time dismiss the case if the interests of the public and the welfare of the juvenile will thereby be promoted.

(2) Issue a judgment ofdelinquency based upon and accompaniedby written findings of fact.

(c) <u>Dependency</u>. Where, after hearing, the court finds the juvenile to be dependent, it shall issue a judgment of dependency based upon and accompanied by written findings of fact.

(d) Failure of Proof. Where, after hearing, the court finds that the allegations of the petition alleging delinquency, dependency or need of supervision have not been proved as required under (a) of this rule, the court shall dismiss the case, seal all files and records thereof, delete all reference to the case from any docket, register, or index, and forward by certified or registered mail such sealed files and records to the presiding judge of the superior court for the appropriate judicial district. Thereafter no person or agency shall have access to such sealed files or records, or names connected therewith, except upon the order of the

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presiding judge upon good and sufficient cause shown upon a hearing on the record.

EFFECTIVE DATE: October 14, 1970.

/s/George F. Boney Chief Justice

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<u>/s/John H. Dimond</u> Justice

<u>/s/Jay A. Rabinowitz</u> Justice

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<u>/s/Robert C. Erwin</u> Justice